



# The UB-Tree

## How range queries work

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### The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



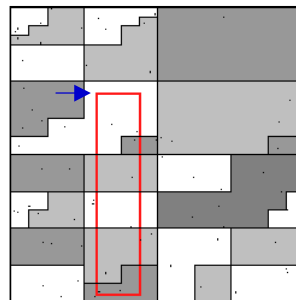
Code

```

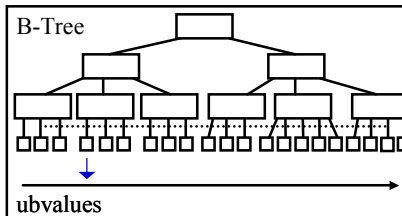
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  → Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
  
```

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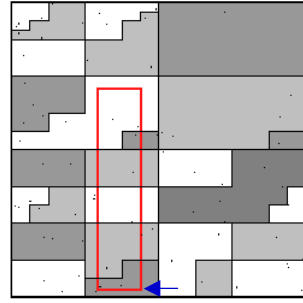
Code

```

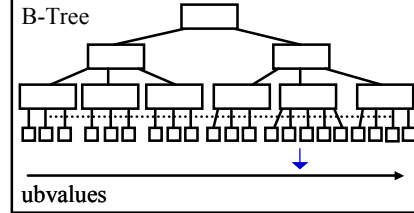
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
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  Page page = {};

  while (1)
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  }
}
            
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



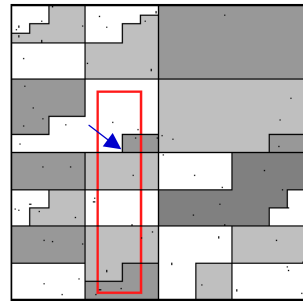
Code

```

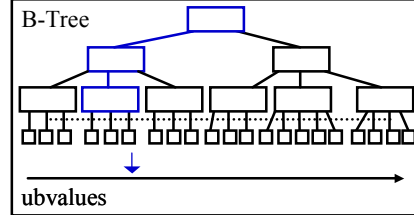
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  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



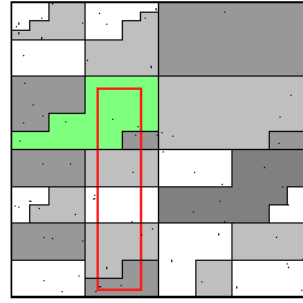
Code

```

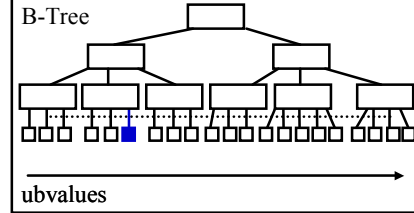
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  }
}
        
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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



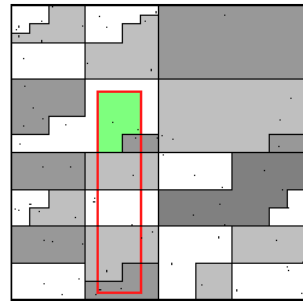
Code

```

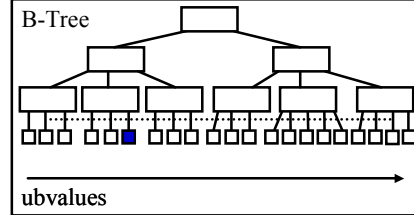
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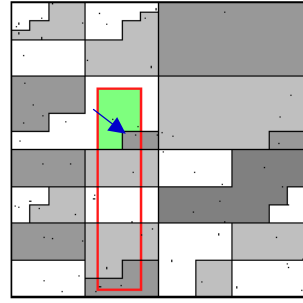
Code

```

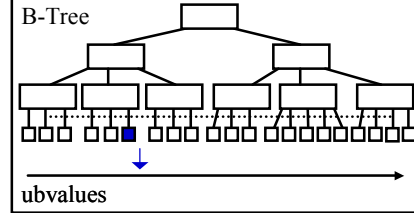
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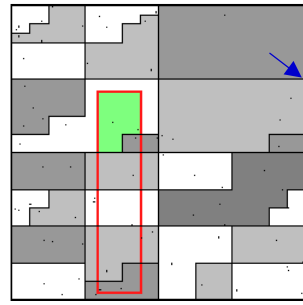
Code

```

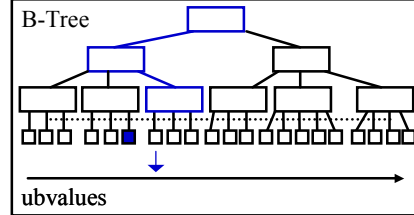
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}
        
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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

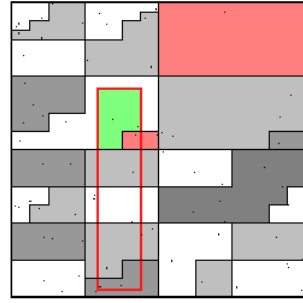
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
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  Page page = {};

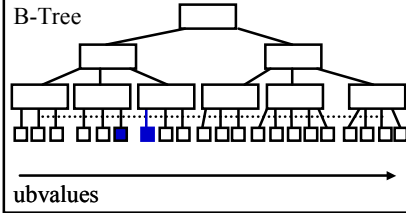
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
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  }
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```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

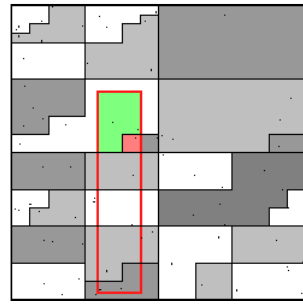
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

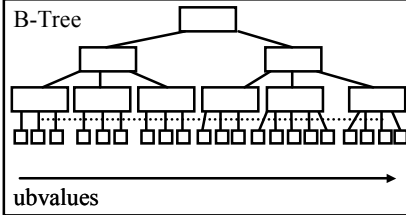
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
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    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
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  }
}

```

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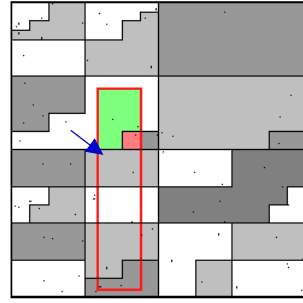
Code

```

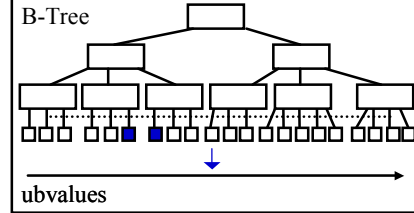
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
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  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
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    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```


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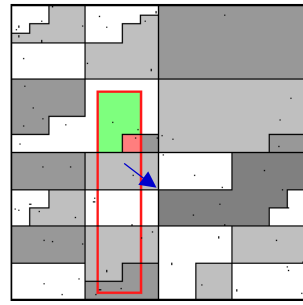
Code

```

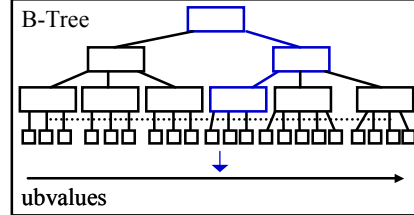
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
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    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

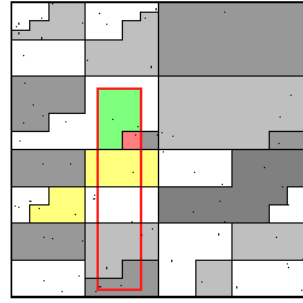
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

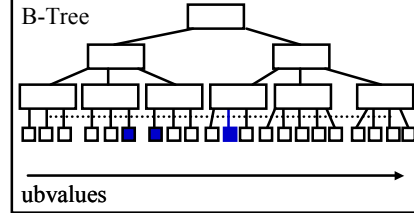
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
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    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

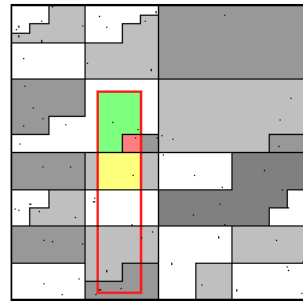
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

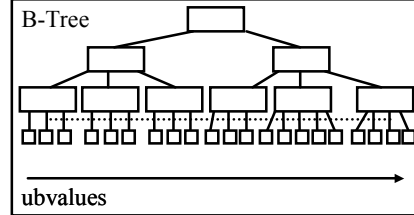
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```

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Code

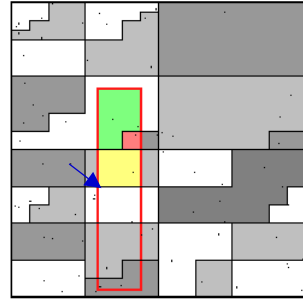
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

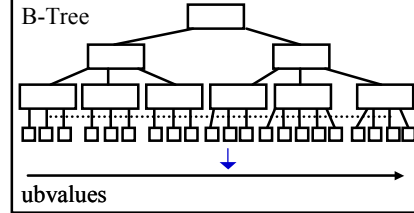
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
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    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```

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Code

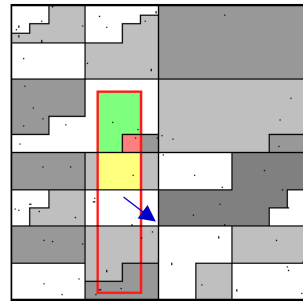
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
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  Page page = {};

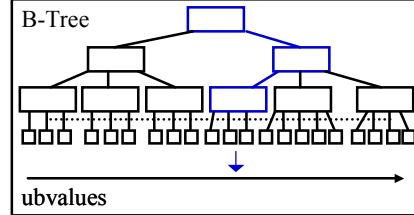
  while (1)
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  }
}

```

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Code

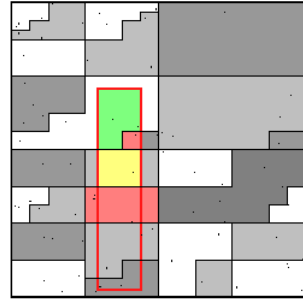
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
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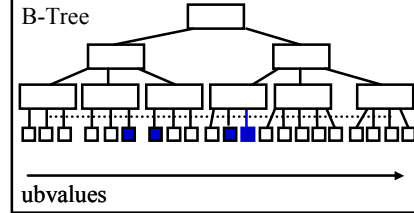
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
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    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
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```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

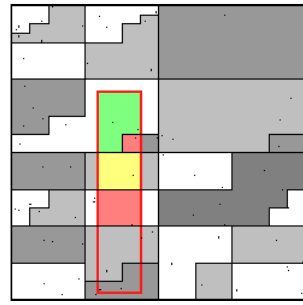
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
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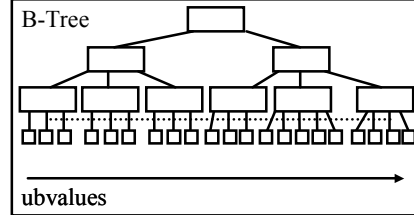
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
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```

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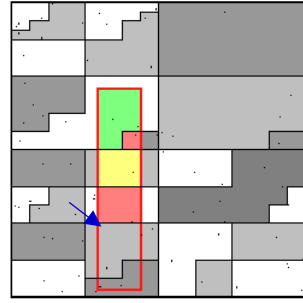
Code

```

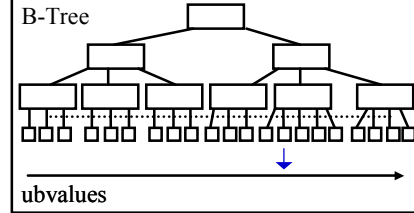
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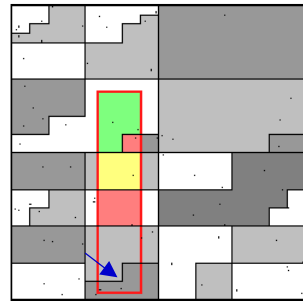
Code

```

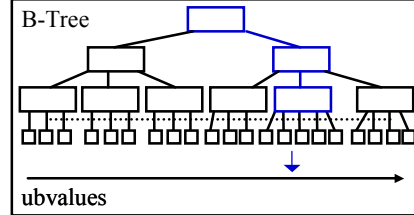
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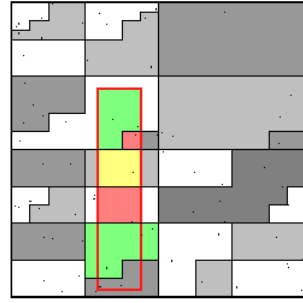
Code

```

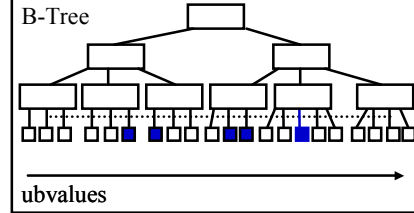
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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



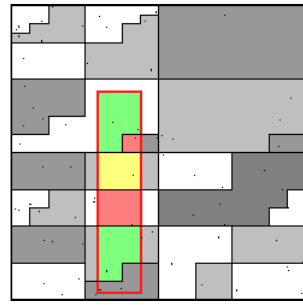
Code

```

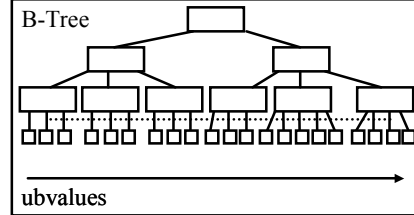
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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



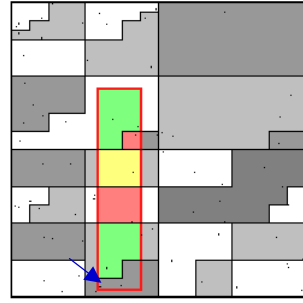
Code

```

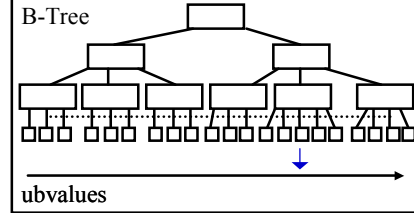
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}
        
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



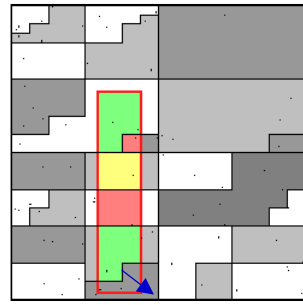
Code

```

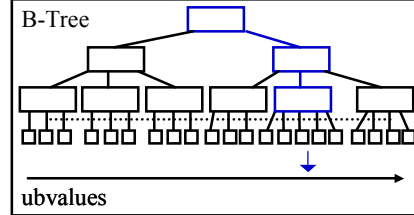
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

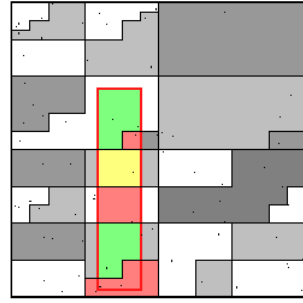
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

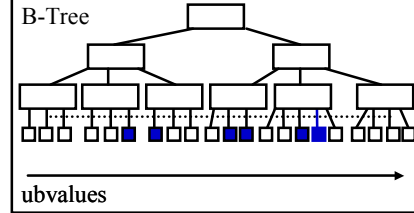
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

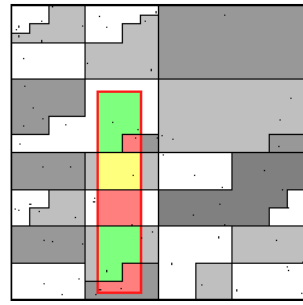
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

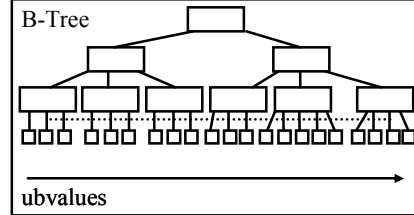
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

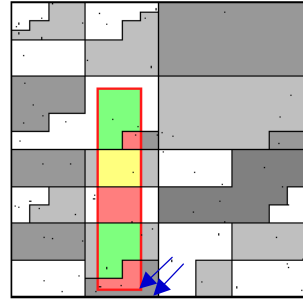
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

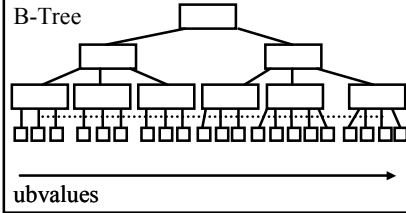
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

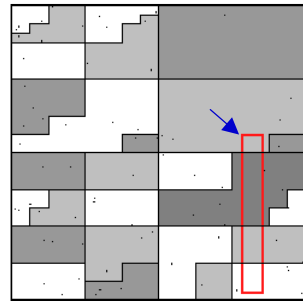
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

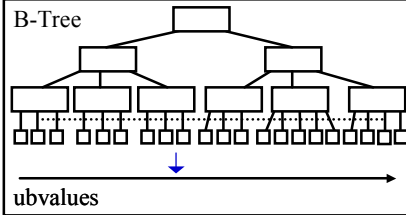
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



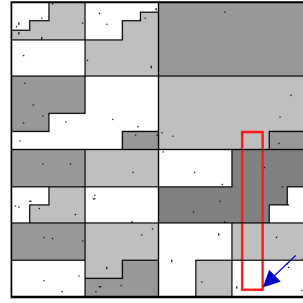
Code

```

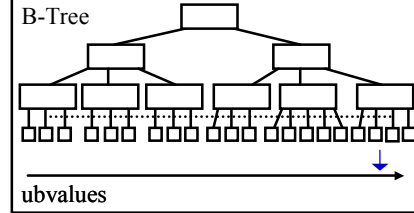
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



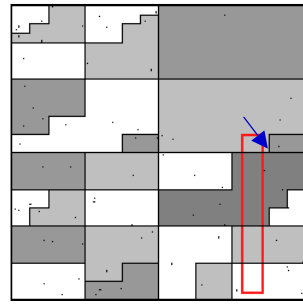
Code

```

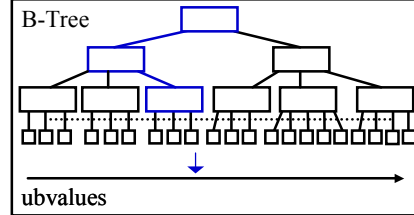
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



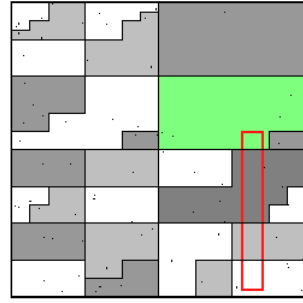
Code

```

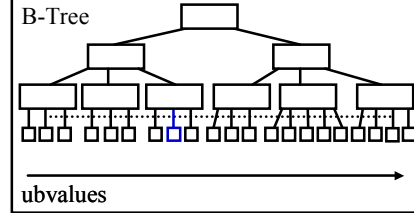
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



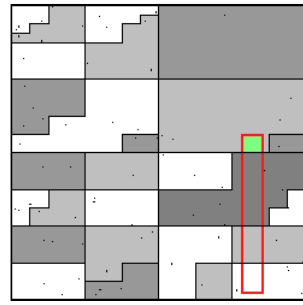
Code

```

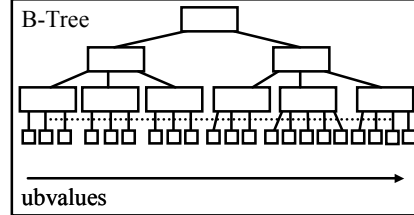
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

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### The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



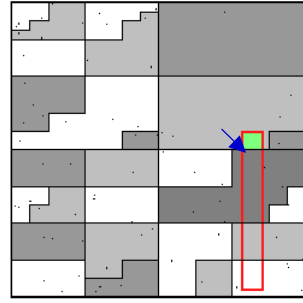
Code

```

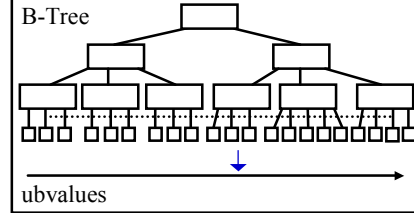
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
            
```

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### The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



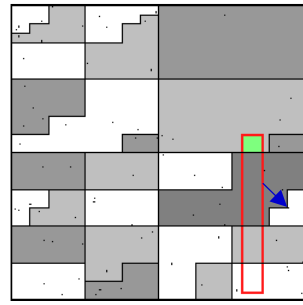
Code

```

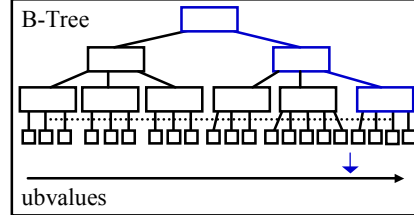
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
            
```

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ubvalues

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

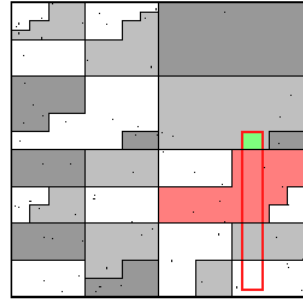
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

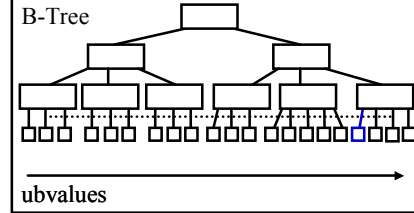
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

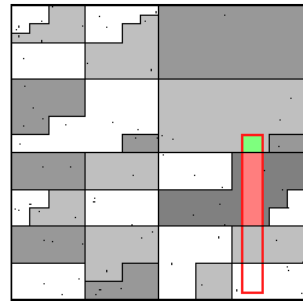
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

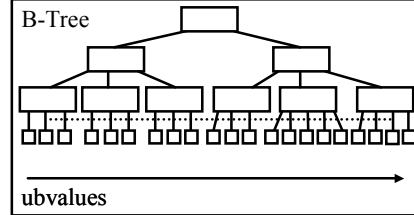
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



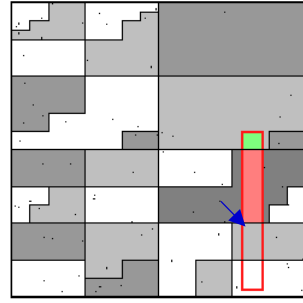
Code

```

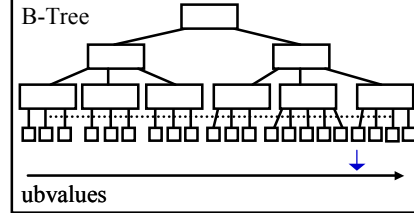
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



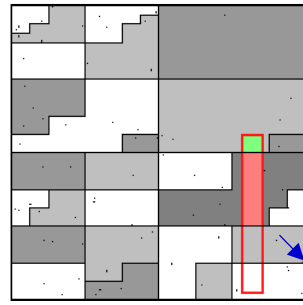
Code

```

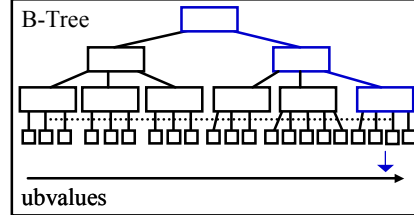
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



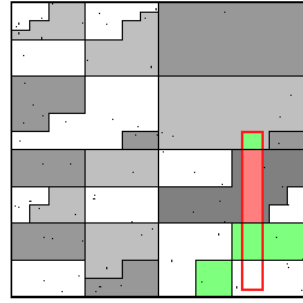
Code

```

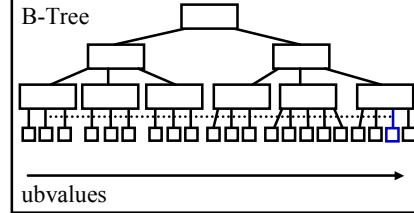
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



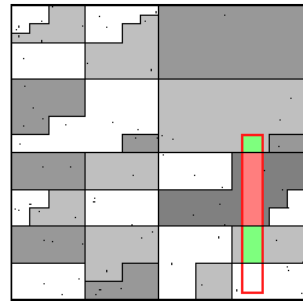
Code

```

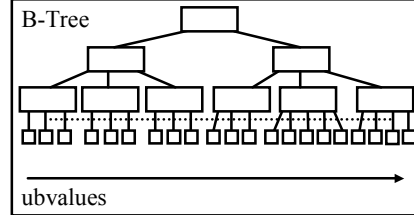
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



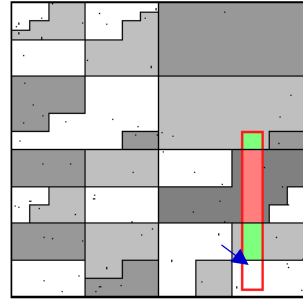
Code

```

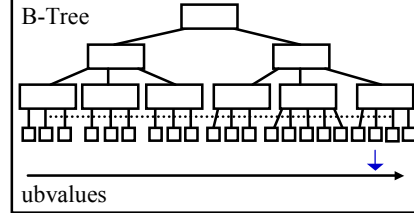
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



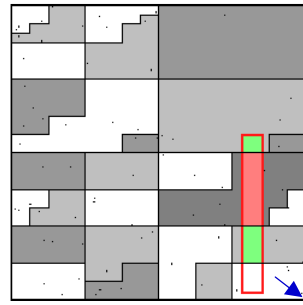
Code

```

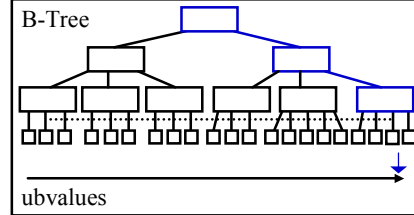
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

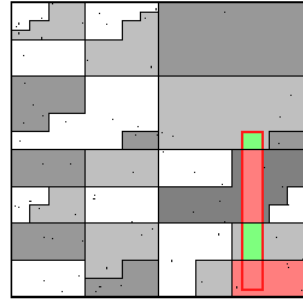
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

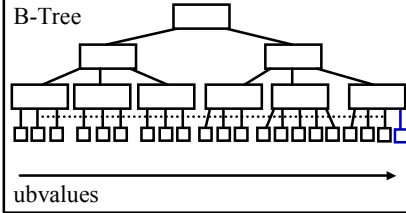
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



Code

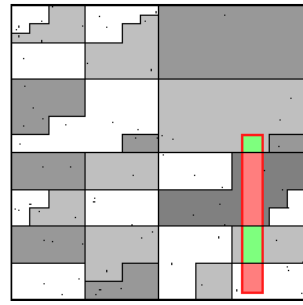
```

rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

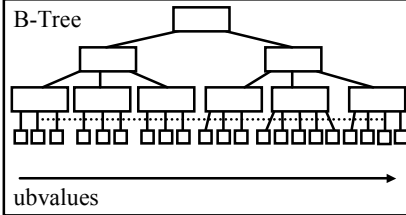
  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}

```


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The range query algorithm for UB-Trees



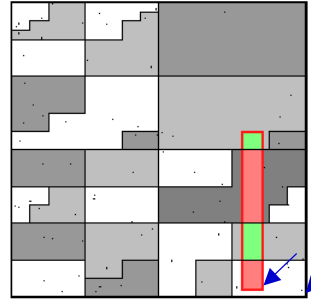
Code

```

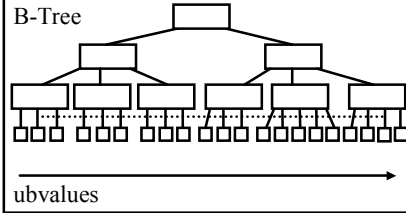
rangeQuery(Tuple ql, Tuple qh)
{
  Ubvalue start = UBKEY(ql);
  Ubvalue cur = start;
  Ubvalue end = UBKEY(qh);
  Page page = {};

  while (1)
  {
    cur = getRegionSeparator(cur);
    page = getPage(cur);
    outputMatchingTuples(page, ql, qh);
    if ( cur >= end ) break;
    cur = getNextUbvalue(cur, start, end);
  }
}
        
```

UB-Tree



B-Tree



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